

# Move Deliberately And Don't Break Anything

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Java Language Architect

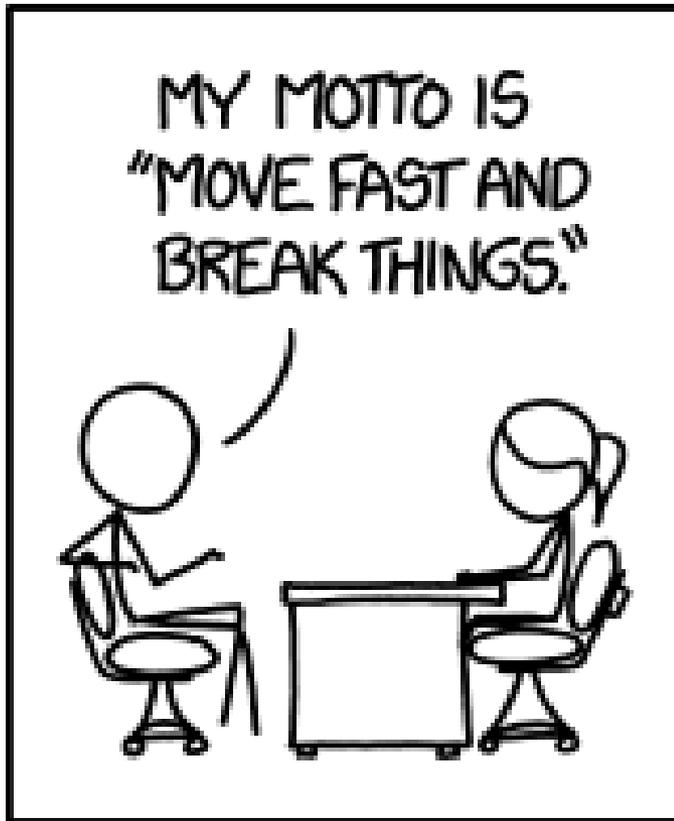
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**"Move fast and  
break things.  
Unless you  
are breaking stuff  
you are not moving  
fast enough."**







## JOBS I'VE BEEN FIRED FROM

FEDEX DRIVER  
CRANE OPERATOR  
SURGEON  
AIR TRAFFIC CONTROLLER  
PHARMACIST  
MUSEUM CURATOR  
WAITER  
DOG WALKER  
OIL TANKER CAPTAIN  
VIOLINIST  
MARS ROVER DRIVER  
MASSAGE THERAPIST

**Creative destruction** (*schöpferische Zerstörung*):  
the incessant product and process innovation  
mechanism by which new production units  
replace outdated ones.

(Joseph Schumpeter, 1942)

**MOVE  
FAST WITH  
STABLE  
INFRA**



A black and white, high-contrast close-up photograph of a person with curly hair singing into a vintage-style microphone. The person's eyes are closed, and their mouth is open as if in the middle of a vocal performance. The lighting is dramatic, highlighting the contours of their face and the texture of their hair against a dark background.

*When you ain't got nothing  
you got nothing to lose*

# Programming is an *economic* activity

## Inputs

- Programmer time
- Pizza

## Outputs

- Working code  
(hopefully)
- Technical debt

# Programming is an *economic* activity

*In a profession where we carry out decade-spanning holy wars over tab widths and capitalization, it's no surprise that people get attached to their development and release habits.*

*But if shipping so much software has taught me one thing, it's to be an agnostic. Different methodologies optimize for different goals, and all of them have downsides. If you maximize for schedule predictability, you'll lose on engineer productivity ...*

Programming is an *economic* activity

***My fellow engineers, please stop asking “Is this process good or bad?” and start asking “Is it well-suited to my situation?”***

**Pragmatic maxim:** Consider what effects, that might conceivably have practical bearings, we conceive the object of our conception to have. Then, our conception of these effects is the whole of our conception of the object.

(C. S. Peirce, 1878)



**Proto-pragmatic maxim:** There is no *good*, there is only *good for*.

Master Yoda  
(OK, he didn't really say this)

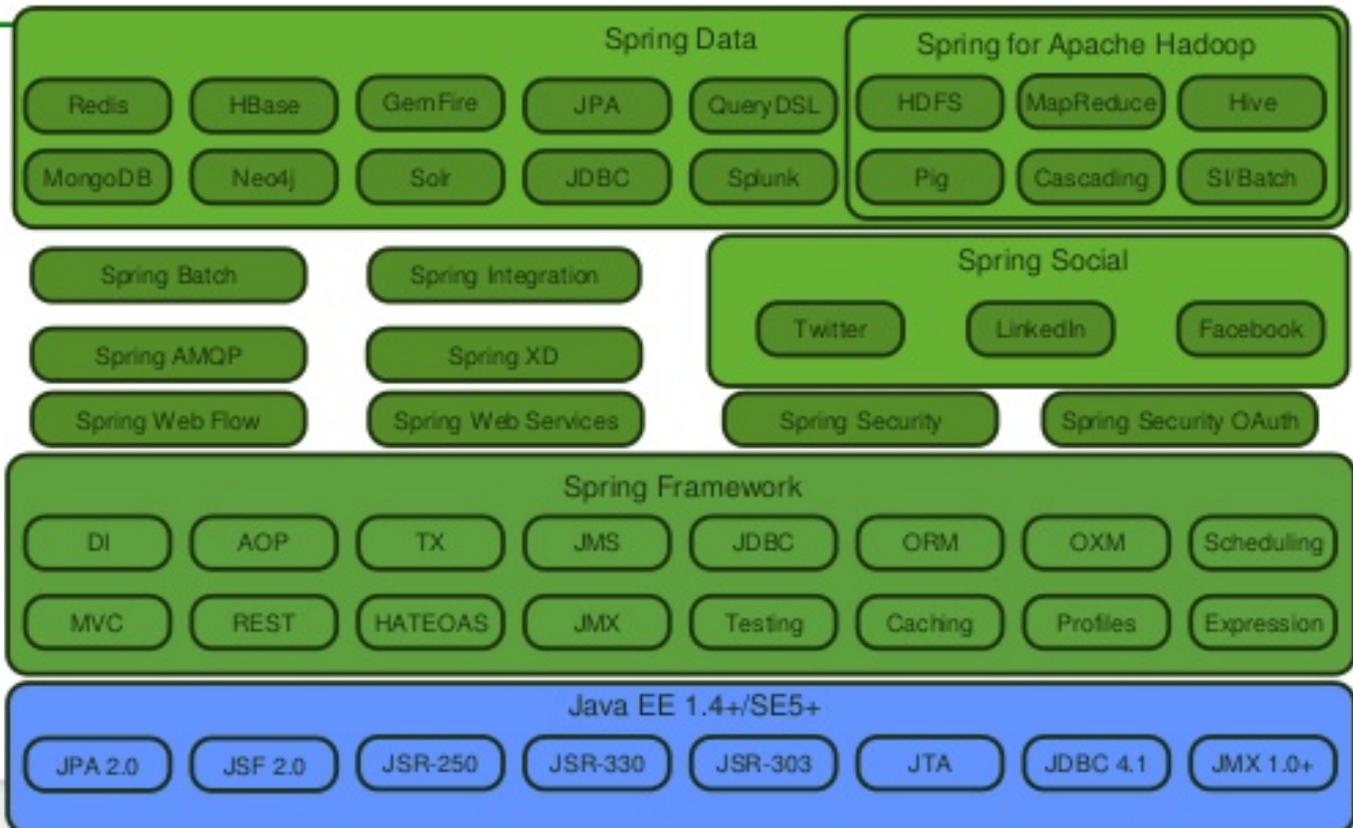


# Engineering down-stack

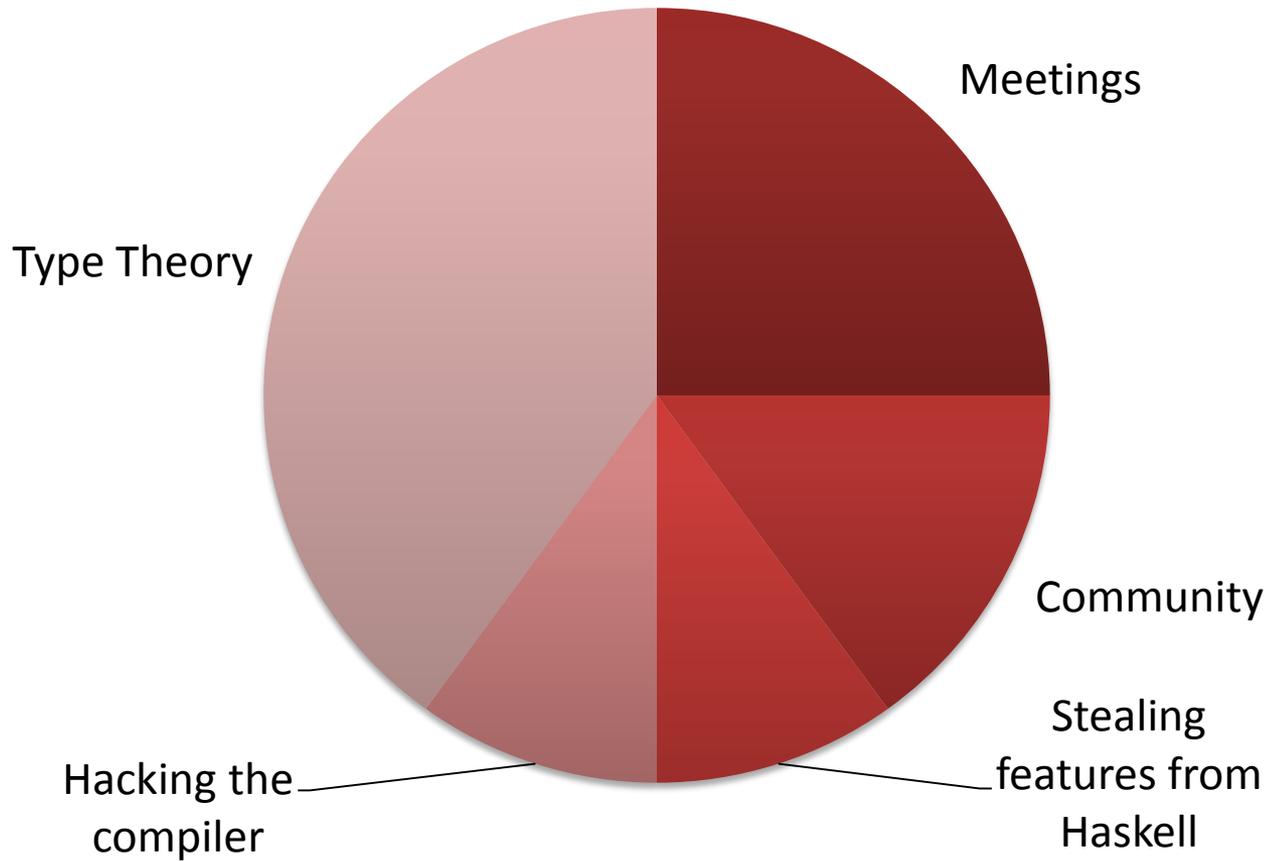
## Spring Stack



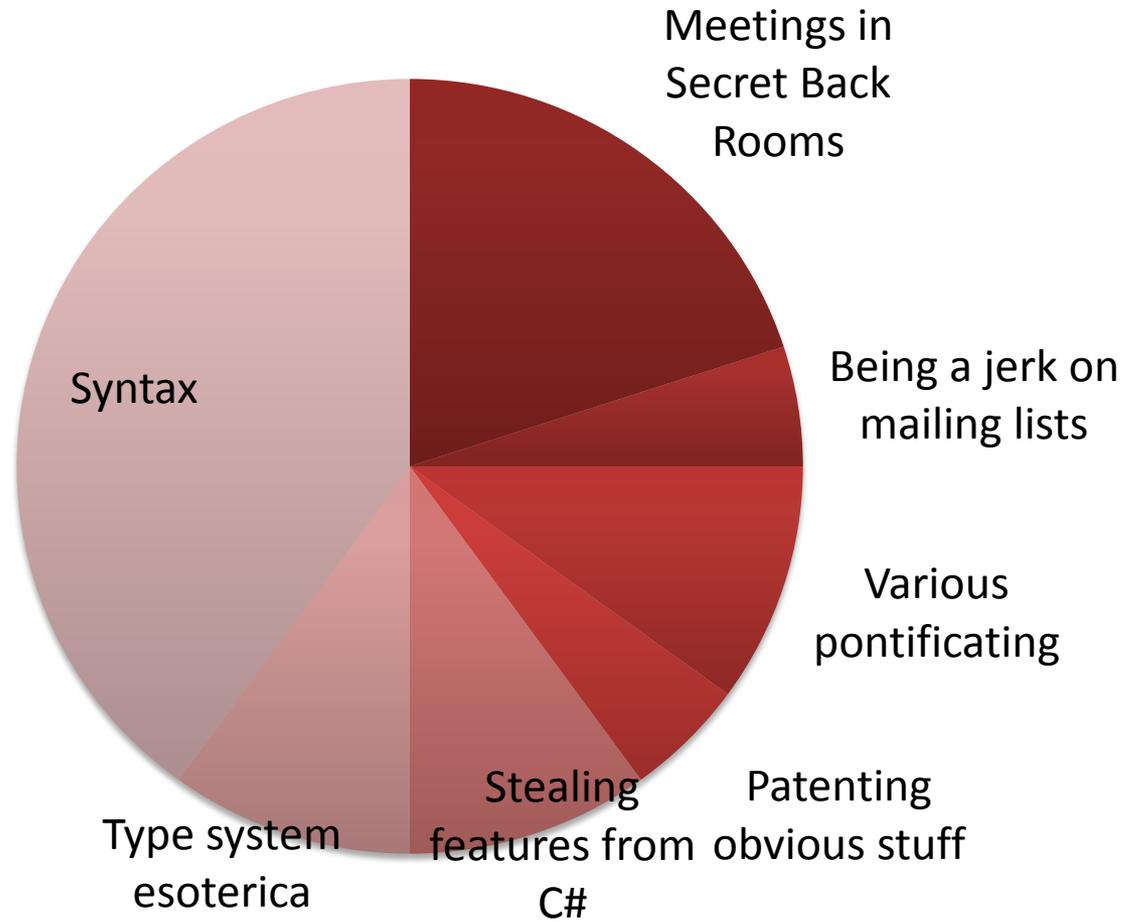
- Google App Eng.
- AWS Beanstalk
- Heroku
- Cloud Foundry
- OpenShift
- Tomcat 5+
- GlassFish 2.1+
- WebLogic 9+
- WebSphere 6.1+



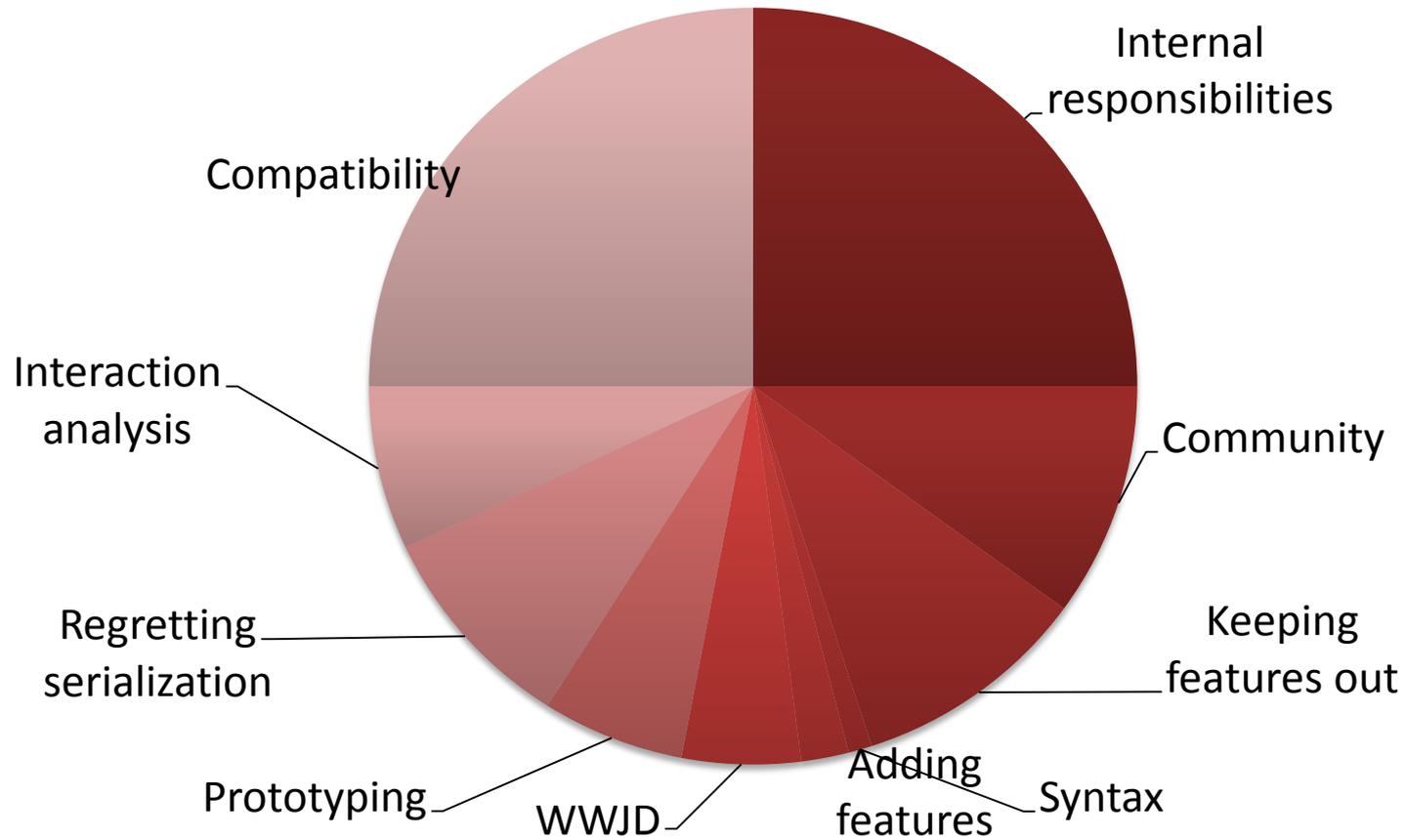
# What people think I do (academic version)



# What people think I do (naïve version)



# What I think I do



# Compatibility

Binary  
Compatibility

Source  
Compatibility

Behavioral  
Compatibility

Performance  
Model  
Compatibility

Serialization  
Compatibility

Migration  
Compatibility

Representational  
Compatibility

Security  
Compatibility

Forward  
Compatibility

# Seeing The Big Picture



# Suit Up



# Embrace and Extend

```
interface I {  
    default void m() { ... }  
}  
  
class C {  
    void m() { ... }  
}  
  
class D extends C implements I { }
```

# Embrace and Extend

## Default method conflict resolution rules

- Rule 1 – prefer a method from a superclass over a superinterface
- Rule 2 – if I extends J, prefer a method from I over J
- Rule 3 – No rule 3!

# It Takes as Much Time As It Takes

“When you start looking at a problem and it seems really simple with all these simple solutions, you don’t really understand the complexity of the problem. And your solutions are way too oversimplified, and they don’t work. Then you get into the problem, and you see it’s really complicated. And you come up with all these convoluted solutions. That’s sort of the middle, and that’s where most people stop, and the solutions tend to work for a while. But the really great person will keep on going and find the key, underlying principle of the problem. And come up with a beautiful elegant solution that works.”

**Steve Jobs**

from *Insanely Great: The Life and Times of Macintosh, the Computer That Changed Everything* (1994) by Steven Levy.

# Don't Punt On The Hard Cases

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# Beware Foolish Consistency

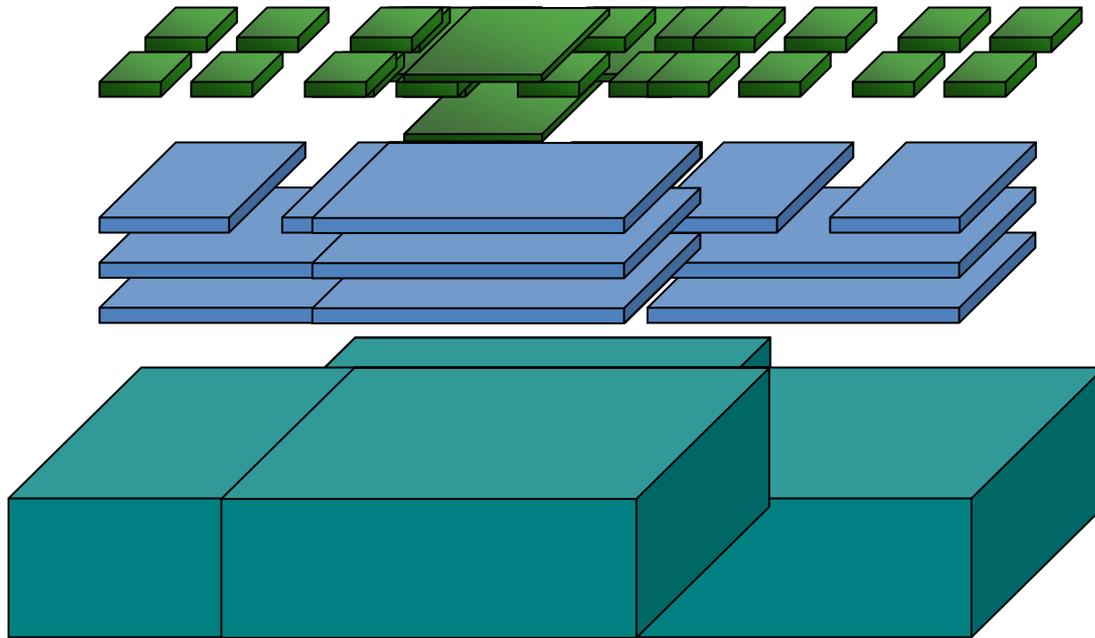
“A foolish consistency is the hobgoblin of little minds, adored by little statesmen and philosophers and divines.”

(Ralph Waldo Emerson, 1841)

# A Look Ahead



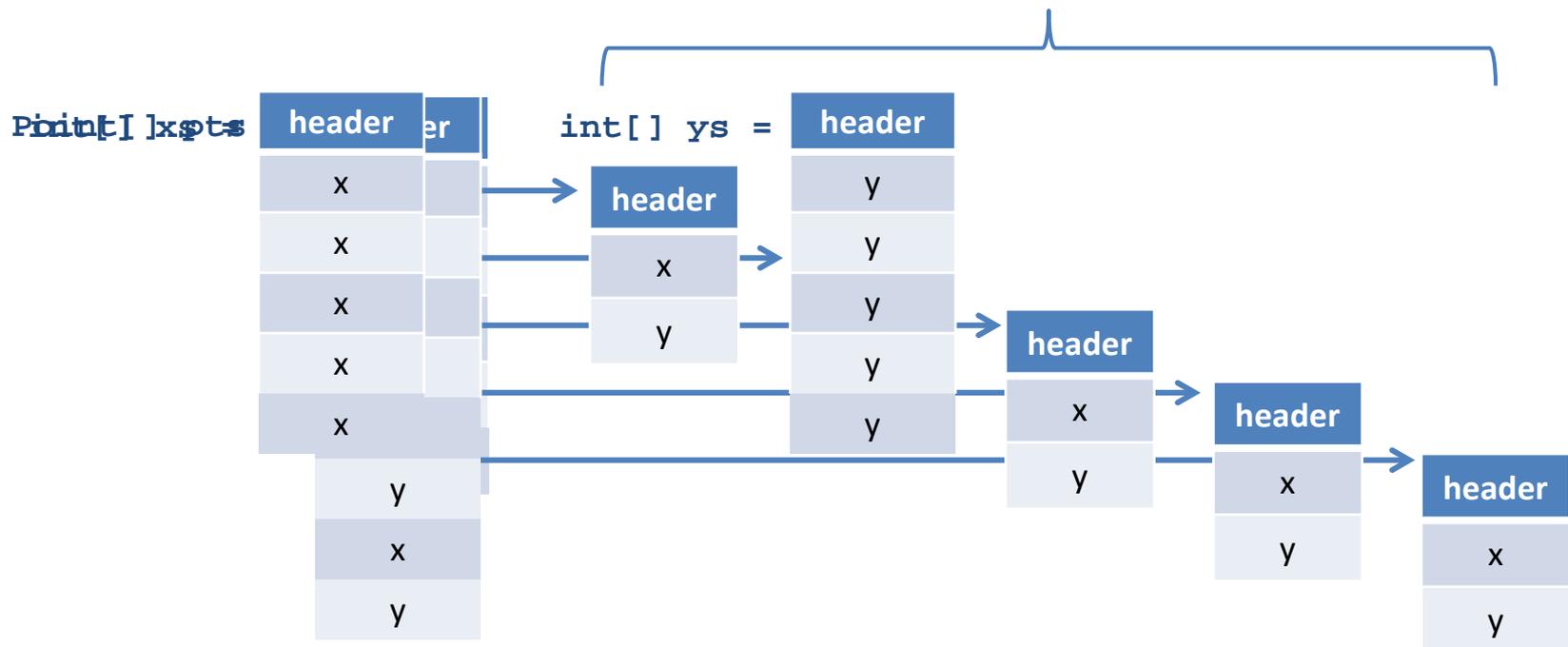
# Hardware Evolution



# Data Layout

```
final class Point {  
    final int x;  
    final int y;  
}
```

Layout of these in memory is effectively random after GC!



# Value Types

```
value class Point {  
    int x;  
    int y;  
}
```

```
class Rectangle {  
    Point lowerLeft;  
    Point upperRight;  
}
```

Point[] pts =

header
x
y
x
y
x
y
x
y

Rectangle r =

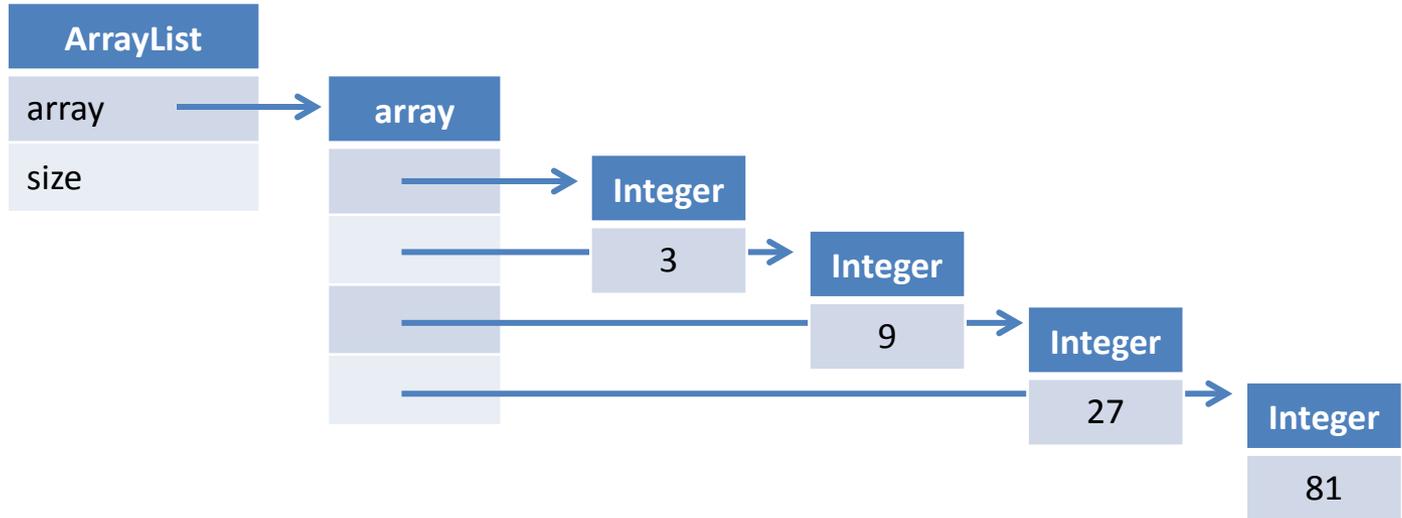
Rectangle
lowerLeft.x
lowerLeft.y
upperRight.x
upperRight.y

Codes like a class, behaves like an int!

# Values and Generics

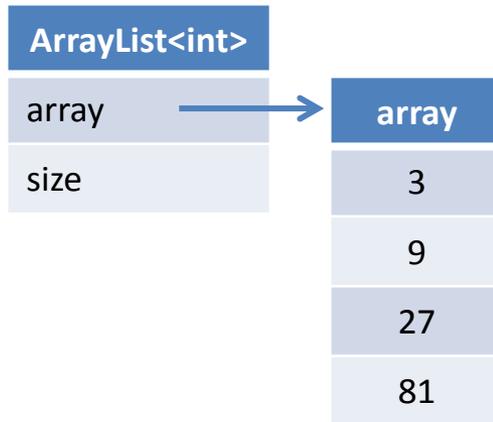
```
ArrayList<Integer>
```

```
ints =
```



```
ArrayList<int>
```

```
ints =
```



Thank  
You

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