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**JAVA TECHNOLOGY**

## **Advanced Geronimo: Custom Components and Distributions**

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# Agenda

- **Configurations**
- **Configuration Configuration**
- **GBeans**
- **Case Study: ActiveMQ**
- **Deployment & Management**
- **Case Study: ServiceMix**
- **Custom Distributions**



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# Configurations

# Configurations

- **A collection of services**
  - Includes any number of GBean declarations
- **The smallest unit of:**
  - Start/stop type management
  - Class loaders
- **May declare dependencies on**
  - Other configurations
  - Third-party JARs

# J2EE Configurations

- **Every J2EE module is a configuration**
- **Named for the `configId` in the Geronimo plan for the module (or the archive name)**
- **The components in the module are wrapped as services (servlets, EJBs, etc.)**
- **Various container helper services...**
- **The normal dependency and service declarations are present in the Geronimo deployment plan for the module**

# Typical Configuration

```
<configuration configId="MyConfig"
    xmlns="http://geronimo.apache.org/xml/ns/deployment-1.0">
  <import>...</import>
  <dependency>...</dependency>
  <gbean name="MyService"
    class="some.package.MyService">
    <attribute name="foo">...</attribute>
    <reference name="bar">...</reference>
  </gbean>
  <gbean>...</gbean>
  ...
</configuration>
```

# Configuration Lifecycle

- **Write plan**
  - Initial configuration data for each component
  - All available settings may be configured in the deployment plan
- **Install required JARs into repository**
- **Deploy plan**
  - Configuration is now stored in processed binary form, no longer tied to original plan
  - Manageable settings may be updated in config.xml
- **Redeploy (replace) with revised plan**
- **Undeploy by name**

# List Configurations (CLI)

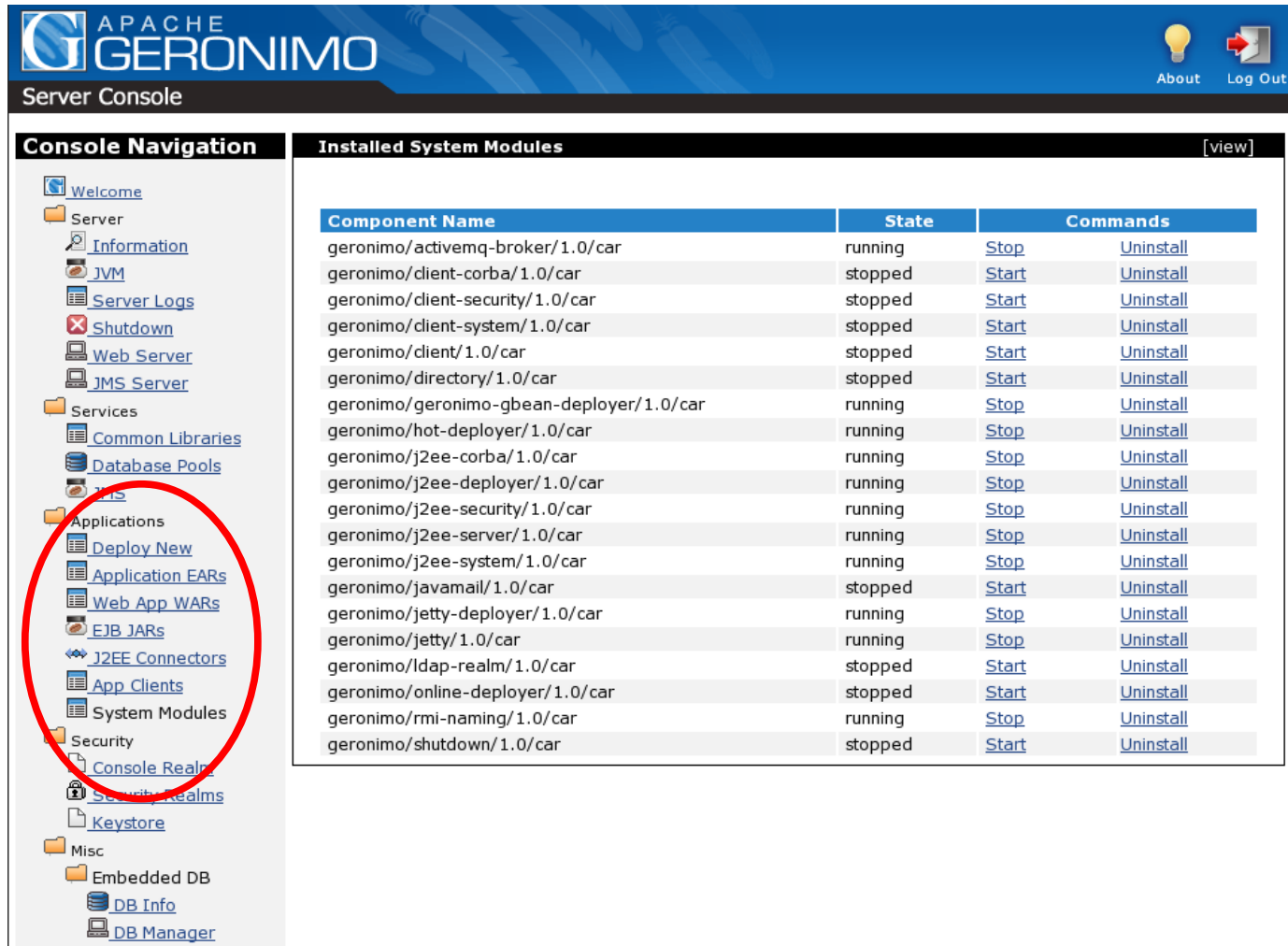
```
> java -jar bin/deployer.jar list-modules
```

**Found 34 modules**

```
+ geronimo/j2ee-deployer/1.0/car
+ geronimo/webconsole-jetty/1.0/car
  `-> foo.war @ http://remus:8080/foo
  `-> bar.war @ http://remus:8080/bar
+ welcome.war @ http://remus:8080/
+ geronimo/jetty-deployer/1.0/car
  geronimo/client-system/1.0/car
  geronimo/ldap-realm/1.0/car
  geronimo/online-deployer/1.0/car
  . . .
```



# List Configurations (Console)



APACHE GERONIMO

Server Console

About Log Out

**Console Navigation**

- Welcome
- Server
  - Information
  - JVM
  - Server Logs
  - Shutdown
  - Web Server
  - JMS Server
- Services
  - Common Libraries
  - Database Pools
  - JIS
- Applications
  - Deploy New
  - Application EARs
  - Web App WARs
  - EJB JARs
  - J2EE Connectors
  - App Clients
- System Modules
- Security
  - Console Realm
  - Security Realms
  - Keystore
- Misc
  - Embedded DB
    - DB Info
    - DB Manager

**Installed System Modules** [view]

Component Name	State	Commands
geronimo/activemq-broker/1.0/car	running	<a href="#">Stop</a> <a href="#">Uninstall</a>
geronimo/client-corba/1.0/car	stopped	<a href="#">Start</a> <a href="#">Uninstall</a>
geronimo/client-security/1.0/car	stopped	<a href="#">Start</a> <a href="#">Uninstall</a>
geronimo/client-system/1.0/car	stopped	<a href="#">Start</a> <a href="#">Uninstall</a>
geronimo/client/1.0/car	stopped	<a href="#">Start</a> <a href="#">Uninstall</a>
geronimo/directory/1.0/car	stopped	<a href="#">Start</a> <a href="#">Uninstall</a>
geronimo/geronimo-gbean-deployer/1.0/car	running	<a href="#">Stop</a> <a href="#">Uninstall</a>
geronimo/hot-deployer/1.0/car	running	<a href="#">Stop</a> <a href="#">Uninstall</a>
geronimo/j2ee-corba/1.0/car	running	<a href="#">Stop</a> <a href="#">Uninstall</a>
geronimo/j2ee-deployer/1.0/car	running	<a href="#">Stop</a> <a href="#">Uninstall</a>
geronimo/j2ee-security/1.0/car	running	<a href="#">Stop</a> <a href="#">Uninstall</a>
geronimo/j2ee-server/1.0/car	running	<a href="#">Stop</a> <a href="#">Uninstall</a>
geronimo/j2ee-system/1.0/car	running	<a href="#">Stop</a> <a href="#">Uninstall</a>
geronimo/javamail/1.0/car	stopped	<a href="#">Start</a> <a href="#">Uninstall</a>
geronimo/jetty-deployer/1.0/car	running	<a href="#">Stop</a> <a href="#">Uninstall</a>
geronimo/jetty/1.0/car	running	<a href="#">Stop</a> <a href="#">Uninstall</a>
geronimo/ldap-realm/1.0/car	stopped	<a href="#">Start</a> <a href="#">Uninstall</a>
geronimo/online-deployer/1.0/car	stopped	<a href="#">Start</a> <a href="#">Uninstall</a>
geronimo/rmi-naming/1.0/car	running	<a href="#">Stop</a> <a href="#">Uninstall</a>
geronimo/shutdown/1.0/car	stopped	<a href="#">Start</a> <a href="#">Uninstall</a>

# What is a CAR Anyway?

- **Configuration ARchive**
- **A packaged version of a configuration, with all its metadata, etc.**
  - All initial settings were made in the deployment plan
  - In the future, the manageable settings for the CAR may only be changed via config.xml
- **It has proven to be deployable in the past (but, no guarantees – you may have changed the environment, etc., etc.)**
- **May be any configuration (EAR, service...)**
- **Used as part of the distribution assembly process – more on this later**



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# Post-Deployment Configuration

# var/config/config.xml

- **This file controls:**
  - Which configurations are loaded, and in what order
- **It lets you:**
  - Override manageable attributes on the services (compared to the initial values specified in the deployment plan for the configuration)
  - Enable and disable configurations
  - Add or suppress individual GBeans, though this is pretty unusual
- **It is rewritten by the server at runtime, when you make changes (e.g. through the console or JMX)**

# Sample config.xml

```
<attributes
  xmlns="http://geronimo.apache.org/xml/ns/attributes">
  <configuration name="RMINaming">
    <gbean name="RMIRegistry">
      <attribute name="port">1099
      </attribute>
    </gbean>
    <gbean name="NamingProperties">
      <attribute name="namingProviderUrl">
        rmi://0.0.0.0:1099</attribute>
    </gbean>
  </configuration>
  <configuration name="ab">...</configuration>
</attributes>
```

# Configurations in config.xml

- **Are started in the order they appear**
  - **Must be listed in order to be started**
  - **Must be present in the server if they're supposed to be started**
- **Can be disabled with the attribute `load="false"`**
- **Exception: a configuration will be started, possibly out of order and even if marked as disabled, if dependencies require it**
  - **e.g. an EJB JAR that uses CORBA may specify the core CORBA features as a dependency, and that should be started even if otherwise disabled**

# GBeans in config.xml

- **Only need to be listed if there is something that needs to be overridden**
- **May represent an entirely new GBean, which is to be added to the configuration**
- **Can be disabled with the attribute `load="false"`**
- **May contain attribute or reference entries for any manageable attributes/references**
  - **Unlisted ones default to original plan values**

# Updating config.xml

- **Usually only a good idea if the server is hosed**
  - **Won't start due to listing a configuration that's not available to the server**
  - **Port number conflict**
- **Don't bother while the server is running**
- **Most editing should be done by the console**
  - **Any runtime changes to configurations/GBean properties result in an updated config.xml**
  - **Of course, this only works for the GBeans that the console has edit screens for...**





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## **GBeans**

# GBeans are...

- **Smallest individual components in Geronimo**
- **Manageable at runtime**
  - **JMX**
  - **JSR-77**
  - **Custom Geronimo APIs**
  - **Attributes can be inspected and changed**
  - **Performance/statistics can be exposed**
- **Normally configured explicitly in a plan**
  - **Can be created in a configuration as a "side effect" of other things (e.g. J2EE modules)**
  - **Some plans use custom XML formats, which are decoded to multiple GBeans (e.g. Security Realms)**

# GBeans have...

- **A GBean class**
  - Which may or may not be the meaty implementation
- **Metadata describing:**
  - The constructor to use
  - Attributes
  - Operations
  - Implemented interfaces
- **References to other GBeans (single or multiple valued references)**

# GBean Names

- Every GBean must have a unique name
- Based on JMX ObjectNames
  - domain:**name=value,name=value**,...
- Specific components are dictated by JSR-77
  - **J2EEApplication=, j2eeType=, name=, ...**
- Many times most of the values can be defaulted
  - **<gbean name="foo" class=...>** creates a GBean with the full GBean Name **geronimo.server:...,name=foo**

# GBean Attributes

- **May be of any type, whether Serializable or not**
  - **Simple, Serializable types are recommended for the benefit of remote management**
- **May be denoted as persistent and/or manageable**
- **Some "special" attributes are available**
  - **The system can provide these to a GBean, but they are never configurable (the GBean's ObjectName, the current Kernel, ClassLoader, etc.)**
  - **The GBean declares the special attributes in its metadata, as neither persistent nor manageable**
  - **Normally passed to the constructor (with no setter or getter defined)**

# More GBean Attributes

- **Attributes are set via injection**
  - **Constructor injection** if there's a constructor available that takes that attribute
  - **Setter injection** otherwise
- **Persistent attributes are saved and will be re-injected into the GBean when it is instantiated**
- **Manageable attributes may be edited in config.xml**
- **If an attribute is not set in the plan, it will be set to null (for constructor injection) or not set at all (for setter injection)**

# GBean References

- **Single-valued references**
  - An attribute with a type fitting the type defined for the reference
  - Configured with a full GBeanName, or a pattern like `geronimo.server:name=OtherBean,*`
    - But the pattern must resolve to a unique GBean!
- **Multiple-valued reference**
  - An attribute of type `java.util.Collection`, with values of the type defined for the reference
  - Configured with one or more GBeanName patterns like `geronimo.server:type=BeanType,*`
  - (Eventually we want to add interface-based references)
- **All matches must have the correct class or interface (as defined on the reference)**

# GBean Operations

- **A method other than a straight accessor**
- **May have any arguments or return types**
  - **Generally speaking any operation may be invoked from a remote client, but if you know this shouldn't be the case you can have non-Serializable types in the signature**
- **Should not change the state of the GBean**
  - **Such a change would not normally be noticed and saved in the persistent state, because the kernel can only observe setter calls that go through it**
  - ***Workaround: get a kernel via the kernel special attribute, and then call setter method on yourself through the kernel***
  - **May still create new GBeans, change the state of other GBeans via references, etc.**



# GBean Interfaces

- **A GBean does not strictly require any interface**
  - Generally must have either an empty constructor or implement an interface
- **It's most convenient to have a management interface including key management attributes and operations**
  - Any client can request a proxy to a GBean that implements one or all GBean interfaces
  - Much easier to code to an interface than e.g. JSR-77  
`setAttribute("gbean", "name", "value")`
- **Often want to implement GBeanLifecycle in order to take action during startup/shutdown**

# GBean Metadata

- **Stored in an object of type GBeanInfo**
- **This must be provided by a static getGBeanInfo method on the GBean class**
- **There are helper routines to construct it**
- **This is really the only requirement of the GBean class**
  - **The actual implementation with all the operations and attributes and things may be a separate class**
    - **This makes it easy to wrap a non Geronimo-specific service with GBeans for startup, configuration, and management**

# Sample GBean Metadata

```
public static final GBeanInfo GBEAN_INFO;
static {
    GBeanInfoBuilder factory =
        GBeanInfoBuilder.createStatic(
            GBeanClass.class, ImplClass.class);
    factory.addAttribute("att1name", Class);
    factory.addOperation("op1name");
    factory.addInterface(Class);
    factory.addReference("ref1name", Class);
    factory.setConstructor(new
        String[]{"att1name", "att2name"});
    GBEAN_INFO = factory.getBeanInfo();
}
```



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## Case Study: ActiveMQ

# ActiveMQ Overview

- **The ActiveMQ server needs a Broker plus one or more Connectors (transports)**
- **Then various connection factories and destinations can be created as needed**
- **Geronimo wants an embedded broker, with at a minimum the in-VM transport (but usually TCP/IP too)**
  - **This means a Broker GBean, one or more Connector GBeans, and a configuration for them**

# ActiveMQ GBeans

- **For ActiveMQ 3.x**
  - See activemq-gbean module in the ActiveMQ source
  - **GBeans for**
    - **Container (broker)**
    - **Various persistent stores**
    - **Connector**
    - **Manager (for management purposes, more later)**
- **For ActiveMQ 4.x**
  - **Haven't been updated yet, in the sandbox**

# ActiveMQ 3.x GBeans

- **The Container GBean has a reference to the first persistence GBean**
- **Each persistence GBean has a reference to the next (cache sits on journal on DB...)**
  - **Some have additional stuff, such as a directory or database settings**
- **Each connector GBean has a reference to a container GBean (the connector channels I/O to that container...)**
- **The manager is not directly connected to the rest**

# ActiveMQ 3.x GBean Style

- **Generally pretty thin layer on top of existing ActiveMQ objects, used to:**
  - **Gather configuration data for the underlying objects**
  - **Wire the objects together**
  - **Allow them to be managed by the console**
- **Amount of configuration means they are non-trivial, but you don't see any message-handling code there**



# ActiveMQ: The Gory Details

- **Not going to show in full here**
- **For the GBeans, poke around at:**
  - **`svn+ssh://svn.activemq.org/scm/activemq/trunk/activemq/modules/gbean/src/java/org/activemq/`**
- **For the configuration plan, look at:**
  - **`https://svn.apache.org/repos/asf/geronimo/branches/1.0/configs/activemq-broker/src/plan/plan.xml`**



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# Deployment and Management

# Deployment

- **Geronimo has a master Deployer GBean (in the *geronimo-gbean-deployer* configuration)**
- **The Deployer has a multi-value reference to ConfigBuilder implementations**
- **During deployment, each ConfigBuilder gets to look at a module and decide whether it handles it**
- **To add modules of a new type, simply create and deploy a new ConfigBuilder**

# Config Builders

- **Normally looks for a specific deployment descriptor (`WEB-INF/web.xml`, etc.)**
- **Responsible for constructing all the GBeans required to represent the application module being deployed**
- **Gets an archive and maybe a plan as input, and produces a Configuration full of application GBeans as output**
- **Itself a GBean, of course**

# Config Builder Implementation

- **Normally heinously complex**
- **All the GBean classes must already exist**
- **The builder prepares the instance-level metadata for each GBean**
  - **Values for each attribute or reference specified in the GBeanInfo for that GBean**
- **Often driven by processing XML files (such as J2EE deployment descriptors)**
- **Assembles a configuration as a set of all the GBeans for the input module**

# Why Do You Care?

- **To add new module types, of course**
  - **A Spring archive format**
  - **A Hibernate archive format**
  - **A ServiceMix archive format**
  - **A whatever-you-want archive format**
- **Many services don't require this, but think it over**
  - **A scheduler may typically not need this...**
  - **But what if you define a "job" archive format? Then you could hot deploy and start and stop jobs at runtime using all the existing Geronimo plumbing...**

# Management

- **Any GBean may be invoked via JMX and JSR-77**
  - Looks a lot like reflection (ugh)
  - Keep signatures simple for this!
- **Providing an interface lets a client build and interact with a proxy**
  - e.g. A generated class that implements the requested interface and makes the nasty kernel calls entirely under the covers
- **Integrating the service interface into the JSR-77 component tree can make it easy to locate the component and/or a proxy**

# JSR-77 Component Tree

- **JSR-77 starts with a Domain; the domain has Servers; servers have JVMs and applications and...**
- **Can navigate around (Domain.getServers(), etc.), though the navigation methods return ObjectNames**
  - **Some helper classes are around to automatically decode these to proxies**
- **This is fine for a custom distribution or core Geronimo functionality**
  - **No clean process for registering or looking up extensions that may or may not be there**



# Customizing JSR-77 Components

- The JSR-77 interfaces defined by the spec are in *org.apache.geronimo.management*
- Geronimo extensions are in *org.apache.geronimo.management.geronimo*
  - Add Geronimo-specific methods, e.g. to get the ServerInfo or WebContainer for a J2EE Server
- Non-product-specific interfaces can be added here (e.g. RulesEngine, but not DroolsEngine)

# Manager Classes

- **For services that have ancillary connectors or other configurable services**
  - e.g. web container has ports/protocols
  - CORBA ORB has TSS/CSS configurations
- **A manager class has methods to navigate to, add, and remove those children**
  - Otherwise, can be hard for a client to resolve references, apply default values, etc.
- **Examples: JMS manager, Web container manager**

# Management Console

- **Built from portlets**
- **Can add a portlet for any service**
- **Has lots of hooks for accessing management proxies, etc.**
- **Not as nice as it could be**
  - **Must manually configure the contents of each portal page**
  - **One class loader for the whole console, so the custom service's interfaces must be on the console class path**
  - **Scheduled for enhancement**



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## Case Study: ServiceMix

# ServiceMix Overview

- **Java Business Integration (JBI) container**
  - Need a container GBean to initialize ServiceMix and any container-level services
  - Uses Geronimo thread pool and Geronimo transaction manager
- **Individual Service Assemblies (packaged as zip file) can be deployed to ServiceMix**
  - Need to add a deployer service to handle runtime deployment of service assemblies
- **Potential for still more integration**
  - Binding components to expose other services in Geronimo to the JBI bus?
  - Security spanning J2EE application code and JBI calls?

# ServiceMix GBean Detail

- **Container GBean gets the basic configuration items, and starts and stops the ServiceMix container**
  - Thread pool, configuration directory, etc.
- **Deployer GBean knows how to pass service assemblies to the container (which then uses the normal logic)**
  - Reference to the container
  - Default parent for the service assembly Configuration

# ServiceMix Container GBean

```
<gbean name="ServiceMix"  
class="org.apache.servicemix.gbean.Service  
MixGBean">  
  <attribute name="name">ServiceMix  
  </attribute>  
  <attribute name="directory">servicemix/  
  </attribute>  
  <reference  
    name="transactionContextManager">...  
  </reference>  
  <reference name="workManager">...  
  </reference>  
</gbean>
```

# ServiceMix Deployer GBean

```
<gbean name="ServiceMixDeployer"  
class="org.apache.servicemix.gbean.Service  
MixConfigBuilder">  
  <attribute name="defaultParentId">  
    ServiceMixConfigID  
  </attribute>  
  <reference name="servicemix">  
    <name>ServiceMix</name>  
  </reference>  
</gbean>
```



# Room For Improvement

- **The container configuration is still largely controlled by `servicemix.xml`**
- **Would be nice to have GBeans wrapping JBI components, so statically configured components could be configured that way**
  - **Would then also use those for components deployed at runtime for additional management, statistics, etc.**
- **Would be nice to add some more GBeans with normalized message router & bus statistics, etc.**



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## Custom Distributions

# A Custom Distribution

- **A version of Geronimo including only the services (configurations) you want**
- **Maybe more lightweight**
- **Maybe more heavyweight**
- **Maybe just different components**
- **Could just start with the default distribution and deploy and undeploy things, though that's not as clean and repeatable**

# Elements of a Distribution

- **Each configuration is packaged into a portable format known as a CAR file**
- **This includes the processed configuration, metadata, etc.**
- **A distribution (assembly) is built by starting empty and applying CAR files until the server looks like what you want**
- **Then zipped for distribution**

# Distribution Prerequisites

- **Anything you want to add must be either:**
  - An application (normally with a Geronimo deployment plan)
  - A service configuration (itself a Geronimo deployment plan)
- **Anything you want to remove must be in a separate plan from the things you want to keep**
  - In 1.0, for example, the EJB container was in the same plan as the core J2EE infrastructure, meaning you couldn't keep the transaction manager but drop EJBs

# Creating a Distribution

- **The current Geronimo assemblies are built using a series of Maven plugins**
- **The packaging plugin creates a CAR file**
  - See examples under `geronimo/configs/*/`
- **The assembly plugin applies CAR files**
  - See examples at `geronimo/assemblies/j2ee-(webcontainer)-server/`

# Room for Improvement

- **Would be nice to have a wide selection of CAR files online somewhere, and an apt-like tool to list, download, and install them**
- **Would be nice to have command-line tools to import/export CAR files from a Geronimo installation**
- **Currently difficult to handle certain config builders that things depend on**
  - **Web Services rely on the Web Container, but the Web and EJB deployers also rely on a Web Services builder being defined...**
  - **Can replace one of these with a "null" builder, but cannot leave it out entirely without having unresolved reference errors**



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# Q&A

<http://chariotsolutions.com/geronimo/>